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Metarelationale Zeichenschichten

1. Nach Bense (1979, S. 53) ist das Zeichen eine triadische gestufte Relation über Relationen:

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{ZR (M, O, I) =} \\
 & \text{ZR (M, M=>O, M=>O=>I) =} \\
 & \text{ZR (mon. Rel., dyad. Rel., triad. Rel.)} \\
 & \text{ZR (.1. .2. .3.) =} \\
 & \text{ZR } \begin{matrix} 1.1 & 1.2 & 1.3, & 1.1 & 1.2 & 1.3, & 1.1 & 1.2 & 1.3 \\ & & & 2.1 & 2.2 & 2.3 & 2.1 & 2.2 & 2.3 \\ & & & & & & 3.1 & 3.2 & 3.3 \end{matrix}
 \end{aligned}$$

2. Nimmt man statt der kleinen die große semiotische Matrix (vgl. Bense 1975, S. 105), so kann man metarelationale hierarchische Schichtungen aus Paaren von Dyaden unterscheiden.

2.1. Triadische Relationen über Relationen

		M			O			I		
		Qu 1.1	Si 1.2	Le 1.3	Ic 2.1	In 2.2	Sy 2.3	Rh 3.1	Di 3.2	Ar 3.3
M	Qu 1.1	Qu-Qu 1.1 1.1	Qu-Si 1.1 1.2	Qu-Le 1.1 1.3	Qu-Ic 1.1 2.1	Qu-In 1.1 2.2	Qu-Sy 1.1 2.3	Qu-Rh 1.1 3.1	Qu-Di 1.1 3.2	Qu-Ar 1.1 3.3
	Si 1.2	Si-Qu 1.2 1.1	Si-Si 1.2 1.2	Si-Le 1.2 1.3	Si-Ic 1.2 2.1	Si-In 1.2 2.2	Si-Sy 1.2 2.3	Si-Rh 1.2 3.1	Si-Di 1.2 3.2	Si-Ar 1.2 3.3
	Le 1.3	Le-Qu 1.3 1.1	Le-Si 1.3 1.2	Le-Le 1.3 1.3	Le-Ic 1.3 2.1	Le-In 1.3 2.2	Le-Sy 1.3 2.3	Le-Rh 1.3 3.1	Le-Di 1.3 3.2	Le-Ar 1.3 3.3
O	Ic 2.1	Ic-Qu 2.1 1.1	Ic-Si 2.1 1.2	Ic-Le 2.1 1.3	Ic-Ic 2.1 2.1	Ic-In 2.1 2.2	Ic-Sy 2.1 2.3	Ic-Rh 2.1 3.1	Ic-Di 2.1 3.2	Ic-Ar 2.1 3.3
	In 2.2	In-Qu 2.2 1.1	In-Si 2.2 1.2	In-Le 2.2 1.3	In-Ic 2.2 2.1	In-In 2.2 2.2	In-Sy 2.2 2.3	In-Rh 2.2 3.1	In-Di 2.2 3.2	In-Ar 2.2 3.3
	Sy 2.3	Sy-Qu 2.3 1.1	Sy-Si 2.3 1.2	Sy-Le 2.3 1.3	Sy-Ic 2.3 2.1	Sy-In 2.3 2.2	Sy-Sy 2.3 2.3	Sy-Rh 2.3 3.1	Sy-Di 2.3 3.2	Sy-Ar 2.3 3.3
I	Rh 3.1	Rh-Qu 3.1 1.1	Rh-Si 3.1 1.2	Rh-Le 3.1 1.3	Rh-Ic 3.1 2.1	Rh-In 3.1 2.2	Rh-Sy 3.1 2.3	Rh-Rh 3.1 3.1	Rh-Di 3.1 3.2	Rh-Ar 3.1 3.3
	Di 3.2	Di-Qu 3.2 1.1	Di-Si 3.2 1.2	Di-Le 3.2 1.3	Di-Ic 3.2 2.1	Di-In 3.2 2.2	Di-Sy 3.2 2.3	Di-Rh 3.2 3.1	Di-Di 3.2 3.2	Di-Ar 3.2 3.3
	Ar 3.3	Ar-Qu 3.3 1.1	Ar-Si 3.3 1.2	Ar-Le 3.3 1.3	Ar-Ic 3.3 2.1	Ar-In 3.3 2.2	Ar-Sy 3.3 2.3	Ar-Rh 3.3 3.1	Ar-Di 3.3 3.2	Ar-Ar 3.3 3.3

(1.1, 1.1) (1.1, 1.2) (1.1,1.3)

(1.2, 1.1) (1.2, 1.2) (1.2,1.3) (1.2, 2.1) (1.2, 2.2) (1.2, 2.3)

(1.3, 1.1) (1.3, 1.2) (1.3,1.3) (1.3, 2.1) (1.3, 2.2) (1.3, 2.3) (1.3, 3.1) (1.3, 3.2)
(1.3, 3.3)

(2.1, 1.1) (2.1, 1.2) (2.1,1.3)

(2.2, 1.1) (2.2, 1.2) (2.2,1.3) (2.2, 2.1) (2.2, 2.2) (2.2, 2.3)

(2.3, 1.1) (2.3, 1.2) (2.3,1.3) (2.3, 2.1) (2.3, 2.2) (2.3, 2.3) (2.3, 3.1) (2.3, 3.2)
(2.3, 3.3)

(3.1, 1.1) (3.1, 1.2) (3.1,1.3)

(3.2, 1.1) (3.2, 1.2) (3.2,1.3) (3.2, 2.1) (3.2, 2.2) (3.2, 2.3)

(3.3, 1.1) (3.3, 1.2) (3.3,1.3) (3.3, 2.1) (3.3, 2.2) (3.3, 2.3) (3.3, 3.1) (3.3, 3.2)
(3.3, 3.3)

2.2. Trichotomische¹ Relationen über Relationen

		M			O			I		
		Qu 1.1	Si 1.2	Le 1.3	Ic 2.1	In 2.2	Sy 2.3	Rh 3.1	Di 3.2	Ar 3.3
M	Qu 1.1	Qu-Qu 1.1 1.1	Qu-Si 1.1 1.2	Qu-Le 1.1 1.3	Qu-Ic 1.1 2.1	Qu-In 1.1 2.2	Qu-Sy 1.1 2.3	Qu-Rh 1.1 3.1	Qu-Di 1.1 3.2	Qu-Ar 1.1 3.3
	Si 1.2	Si-Qu 1.2 1.1	Si-Si 1.2 1.2	Si-Le 1.2 1.3	Si-Ic 1.2 2.1	Si-In 1.2 2.2	Si-Sy 1.2 2.3	Si-Rh 1.2 3.1	Si-Di 1.2 3.2	Si-Ar 1.2 3.3
	Le 1.3	Le-Qu 1.3 1.1	Le-Si 1.3 1.2	Le-Le 1.3 1.3	Le-Ic 1.3 2.1	Le-In 1.3 2.2	Le-Sy 1.3 2.3	Le-Rh 1.3 3.1	Le-Di 1.3 3.2	Le-Ar 1.3 3.3
O	Ic 2.1	Ic-Qu 2.1 1.1	Ic-Si 2.1 1.2	Ic-Le 2.1 1.3	Ic-Ic 2.1 2.1	Ic-In 2.1 2.2	Ic-Sy 2.1 2.3	Ic-Rh 2.1 3.1	Ic-Di 2.1 3.2	Ic-Ar 2.1 3.3
	In 2.2	In-Qu 2.2 1.1	In-Si 2.2 1.2	In-Le 2.2 1.3	In-Ic 2.2 2.1	In-In 2.2 2.2	In-Sy 2.2 2.3	In-Rh 2.2 3.1	In-Di 2.2 3.2	In-Ar 2.2 3.3
	Sy 2.3	Sy-Qu 2.3 1.1	Sy-Si 2.3 1.2	Sy-Le 2.3 1.3	Sy-Ic 2.3 2.1	Sy-In 2.3 2.2	Sy-Sy 2.3 2.3	Sy-Rh 2.3 3.1	Sy-Di 2.3 3.2	Sy-Ar 2.3 3.3
I	Rh 3.1	Rh-Qu 3.1 1.1	Rh-Si 3.1 1.2	Rh-Le 3.1 1.3	Rh-Ic 3.1 2.1	Rh-In 3.1 2.2	Rh-Sy 3.1 2.3	Rh-Rh 3.1 3.1	Rh-Di 3.1 3.2	Rh-Ar 3.1 3.3
	Di 3.2	Di-Qu 3.2 1.1	Di-Si 3.2 1.2	Di-Le 3.2 1.3	Di-Ic 3.2 2.1	Di-In 3.2 2.2	Di-Sy 3.2 2.3	Di-Rh 3.2 3.1	Di-Di 3.2 3.2	Di-Ar 3.2 3.3
	Ar 3.3	Ar-Qu 3.3 1.1	Ar-Si 3.3 1.2	Ar-Le 3.3 1.3	Ar-Ic 3.3 2.1	Ar-In 3.3 2.2	Ar-Sy 3.3 2.3	Ar-Rh 3.3 3.1	Ar-Di 3.3 3.2	Ar-Ar 3.3 3.3

(1.1, 1.1) (1.2, 1.1) (1.3,1.1)

(1.1, 1.2) (1.2, 1.2) (1.3,1.2) (2.1, 1.2) (2.2, 1.2) (2.3, 1.2)

(1.1, 1.3) (1.2, 1.3) (1.3,1.3) (2.1, 1.3) (2.2, 1.3) (2.3, 1.3) (3.1, 1.3) (3.2, 1.3)
(3.3, 1.3)

(1.1, 2.1) (1.2, 2.1) (1.3,2.1)

(1.1, 2.2) (1.2, 2.2) (1.3,2.2) (2.1, 2.2) (2.2, 2.2) (2.3, 2.2)

(1.1, 2.3) (1.2, 2.3) (1.3,2.3) (2.1, 2.3) (2.2, 2.3) (2.3, 2.3) (3.1, 2.3) (3.2, 2.3)
(3.3, 2.3)

(1.1, 3.1) (1.2, 3.1) (1.3, 3.1)

(1.1, 3.2) (1.2, 3.2) (1.3, 3.2) (2.1, 3.2) (2.2, 3.2) (2.3, 3.2)

(1.1, 3.3) (1.2, 3.3) (1.3, 3.3) (2.1, 3.3) (2.2, 3.3) (2.3, 3.3) (3.1, 3.3) (3.2, 3.3)
(3.3, 3.3)

Literatur

Bense, Max, Semiotische Prozesse und Systeme. Baden-Baden 1975

¹ Diese Möglichkeit existiert auch für die kleine Matrix.

Bense, Max, Die Unwahrscheinlichkeit des Ästhetischen. Baden-Baden 1979
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